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THOMAS O. MIGHT PRESIDENT & CEO

RECEIVED

JUL - 9 1997

July 1, 1997

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

#### **VIA HAND DELIVERY**

Mr. William F. Caton Acting Secretary Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W., Room 222 Washington, D.C. 20554

> Ex Parte Presentation in CS Docket No. 95-184 Re:

Dear Mr. Caton:

I am writing on behalf of Cable One, Inc. ("Cable One"), formerly Post-Newsweek Cable, Inc., with regard to the Commission's deliberations in the above-referenced proceeding relating to broadband wiring used to provide multichannel video programming service to residents of multiple dwelling unit ("MDU") properties. Cable One operates multiple franchised cable television systems across the country, primarily in rural and non-urban areas.

Cable One understands that the National Cable Television Association ("NCTA") has made several ex parte presentations in this proceeding advocating a proposal which would create incentives for owners of MDU properties to allow multichannel video programming distributors ("MVPDs") to compete head-to-head for subscribers in MDU properties, without having to construct multiple sets of home run wiring running to each unit. Cable One agrees that a regulatory approach which facilitates unit-by-unit competition for video subscribers in MDU properties is the best policy to achieve Congressional goals to provide more choice for video consumers.

Rather than embrace the pro-competitive proposal advanced by NCTA, Cable One understands that certain Commissioners and staff members seem to be considering an approach proposed by the Independent Cable and Telecommunications Association ("ICTA") designed to facilitate the ability of MVPDs to enter into exclusive contracts with MDU owners to be the

Mr. William F. Caton July 1, 1997 Page 2

sole provider of multichannel video programming to residents of such MDU. Under this approach, MDU residents would be denied the ability to choose among MVPDs, but rather would be forced to obtain all such service from the sole-source supplier selected by the MDU owner.

Certain advocates apparently have attempted to rationalize this facially anticompetitive ICTA approach under the theory that building-by-building competition is a reasonable proxy for unit-by-unit competition and that MDU owners can be trusted to choose the MVPD which will be "best" for their residents. It is Cable One's experience that MDU owners rarely award exclusive contracts to MVPDs based upon paternalistic notions of consumer welfare, but rather are most often influenced by that MVPD willing to pay the largest kickback in return for the exclusive contract. A recent example involving MDU SMATV systems operating in Fargo, ND typifies Cable One's experience in this regard.

In Fargo, ND, Cable Plus, an unfranchised SMATV operator, has recently entered into exclusive contracts to provide service to Trollwood Manor Apartments and Edgewood Court Apartments, MDU properties formerly served by Cable One, the franchised cable television system in the City of Fargo. As is demonstrated by the attached service comparison and rate cards, the residents of these particular MDUs are in every case harmed by the landlord's choice of a new MVPD. The SMATV operator's lowest priced service costs residents \$13.70 more per month than Cable One's lowest priced service, depriving low income subscribers of an affordable lifeline level of service. Furthermore, the SMATV operator's intermediate level of service costs \$4.45 more than Cable One's intermediate level of service, yet contains five fewer channels. Similarly, the SMATV operator's most extensive level of service costs \$3.30 more than that of Cable One, yet contains three fewer channels. This trend continues with regard to rates for premium services, equipment rental and service calls -- in every case, Cable One offers lower rates than the SMATV operator awarded exclusive contracts by the MDU owner. Yet, because residents did not have the right to select between Cable One and the SMATV operator, but rather had that choice made for them by their landlord, every resident of these MDUs now pays more to receive less service than would be the case if they were given the ability to choose among competing MVPDs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>By the same token, it could be argued that local elected officials can be presumed to act in the best interests of their constituents, and thus should be allowed to award an exclusive contract, through competitive bidding or otherwise, to a single MVPD deemed "best" for that community. Congress expressly rejected this approach in the 1992 Cable Act. See 47 U.S.C. § 541(a)(1).

	CABLE ONE (Franchised Cable Operator)	SMATV OPERATOR
Basic	\$10.25/12 channels	\$23.95/30 channels
Intermediate	\$25.45/43 channels	\$29.90/38 channels
Expanded	\$29.90/50 channels	\$33.20/47 channels
Disney Channel	Included on Intermediate tier	\$8.95
нво	\$9.95	\$10.95
Showtime	\$7.95	\$8.95
Exclusive Contract with MDU	NO	YES
Kickbacks Paid to MDU	NO	YES

The foregoing example is not just an isolated situation limited to these two most recent buildings. In all, landlords of 21 Fargo MDU buildings containing over 2,500 dwelling units have chosen kickbacks over more services for their tenants at lower prices. Based on Cable One's experience with circumstances such as those in Fargo, any assumption that MDU owners are likely to act in the best interests of their residents in selecting an exclusive video programming provider, rather than in their own economic self interest, is simply unfounded.<sup>2</sup> But even if the interests of MDU owners and MDU residents could be shown to occasionally coalesce, an approach which attempts to rely on building-by-building competition as a substitute for true consumer choice among competing MVPDs is nevertheless bad policy. Cable One urges the Commission to heed Congress' call to promote facilities based competition and consumer choice, rather than adopt procedures advocated by ICTA which simply make it easier for MDU owners to exercise their bottleneck power to eject incumbent MVPDs and award exclusive contracts which deny MDU residents a choice among competing video providers.

Cable One understands that both the NCTA and ICTA proposals have been submitted in the form of *ex parte* presentations, which has precluded a full understanding of the details of either proposal and has prevented a meaningful opportunity for comment and refinement from interested parties. Any FCC decision which affects internal broadband wiring in MDUs is likely to raise a multiplicity of complex issues and have wide ranging implications for the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>In an effort to retain MDU subscribers, Cable One has occasionally been forced to engage in bidding contests with SMATV operators, and indeed Cable One has often been the successful bidder in such situations. Nevertheless, this experience only serves to confirm Cable One's position that MDU owners typically select the bidder offering the most consideration to the MDU owner, not the bidder offering the best service or lowest prices to MDU residents.

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development of competition for video services, telephony, internet access and other communications services. Accordingly, before the Commission takes any precipitous action in this area, Cable One urges the Commission to issue a further notice of proposed rulemaking, with an expedited comment period, to allow for a full airing of both the NCTA and ICTA proposals.

Very truly yours,

Thomas O. Might

President

Cable One, Inc.

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cc: Hon. Reed E. Hundt Hon. James H. Quello Hon. Susan Ness Hon. Rachelle B. Chong Gretchen Rubin, Esq. Marsha MacBride, Esq. Anita Wallgren, Esq. Suzanne Toller, Esq. William Kennard, Esq. John Nakahata, Esq. Rebecca Dorch, Esq. Meredith Jones, Esq. John Logan, Esq. JoAnn Lucanik, Esq. Meryl Icove, Esq. Rick Chessen, Esq.

# Cable Service Comparison

Cable ONE		Cable Plus		
Reception Service 12 Channels	\$10.25	Variety Pac Service 30 Channels (Includes Mandatory \$.99 Guide)	\$23.95	
Lifeline Service 43 Channels (Disney Channel Included)	\$25.45	Action Pac Service  38 Channels (Must be purchased in order to receive ESITNN, TNT, Lifetime and the Weather Cha	\$29.90 PN, USA, nnel)	
Limited Service 50 Channels	\$29.90	Super Pac Service 47 Channels	\$33.20	
Premium Services		Premium Services		
НВО	\$9.95	НВО	\$10.95	
Showtime	<b>\$7</b> .95	Showtime	\$ 8.95	
The Disney Channel (Included in Lifel	•	The Disney Channel	\$ 8.95	
Cinemax	\$7.95		ot Offered	
The Movie Channel	\$8.95		t Offered	
Starz and Encore	\$5.95	Starz and Encore No.	t Offered	
Showtime/Showtime 2/ TMC	\$13.95	Multi-Plex Not Offered		
HBO/HBO 2/HBO 3/ Cinemax/Cinemax 2	\$15.95	Multi-Plex Not Offered		
HBO/HBO 2/HBO 3/Cinemax/ Cinemax 2/Showtime/Showtime 2 TMC	\$25.95	Multi-Plex Not Offered		
Pay-Per-View		Pay-Per-View		
12 Channels Movie	es \$2.99			
Adult	\$5.95	Not Offered		
Other Services		Other Services		
Remote Control	\$ .80	Non-Addressable Converter		
Addressable Converter	\$ 1.50	With Remote Control	\$ 4.95	
Change of Service	\$ 1.99	Change of Service	\$10.00	
Installation	\$29.78	Installation	\$35.00	
Trip Charge	\$ 9.89	Trip Charge (Non-Cable Problems)	\$35.00	
Franchise Fee	5%	Miscellaneous Monthly Fee	\$ 1.04	
Home Wiring Maintenence	\$ .50			
Premium Guide	Free			

\$ 1.00

**Expanded Guide** 



#### New Name, New Attitude.

### **CHANNEL LINE-UP**

СН	NETWORK		СН	NETWORK
2	Local Access/Valuevision			American Movie Classics
3	ESPN ESPN			C-Span
4	KXJB (CBS)			The Learning Channel/Ed. Access
5	CNN			C-Span 2
6	WDAY (ABC)		43	
7	USA		44	QVC
8	Command Video Previews		45	E! Entertainment
9	TNT		46	Court TV
10	KVRR (Fox)		47	TV Food Network
11	KVLY (NBC)		48	TV Land
12	Midwest Sports Channel		49	MSNBC
	KFME (PBS)			ESPNews
	CTV		51	— <del>-</del>
	The Family Channel	*:		Comedy Central
	The Disney Channel			Bravo
	Cinemax		-	The Cartoon Network
<u>18</u>				Turner Classic Movies
	Prevue Guide			The History Channel
	HBO 3			Sci-Fi Channel
	HBO 2		58	
	HBO			Animal Planet
	Starz *			Showtime
	Encore *			Showtime 2
	The Nashville Network			The Movie Channel
	Lifetime			Viewers Choice 1
	CNN Headline News The Weather Channel			Viewers Choice 3
	MTV			Viewers Choice 4
30	_		67 68	
31	The Discovery Channnel WTBS			Playboy
32	Arts & Entertainment		69 70	
	Country Music Television			Spice
34	•		71 72	Action Viewers Choice 5
35	Religious Channel			Viewers Choice 5 Viewers Choice 6
36	_			Viewers Choice 8
37			74 75	
	VH-1		, 5	TICHEIS CHOICE 3
	*** 1			

Premium Services

Pay-Per-View

\* Only Available in Standard Service



1024 Page Drive 280-0033



New Name. New Attitude.

Prices DO NOT Include A 8% City Franchise Fee or FCC User Fee Unions Indicated

MONTHLY CHARGES		PREMIUM SERVICES		INSTALLATION CHARGES (Installation Charges DO Include the 5% Frenchine Fee)	
Total Choice Service (58 Channels)	<b>\$</b> 57.15	<b>HBO</b>	\$9.95	New Installation	<b>\$46.67</b>
Plue HBO, HBO 2, HBO 3, Chemist, Chemist 2, Showline, Showline 2 and The Movie Chennel		Cinemax	\$7.95	Reconnection	\$29.78
Preferred Service (55 Channels)	\$47.15	Showtime	\$7.95	Additional Outlet at Install/Relocate	\$21.89
Includus Equipment, Remain and Maintenance Plus HBO, HBO 2, HBO 3, Cleanax and Cleanax 2		The Movie Channel	\$8.95	Additional Outlet/Relocate	\$31.78
Premiere Service (53 Channels) Includes Equipment, Pleason and Maintenance	\$45.15	PACKAGES		Converter Installation	\$9.89
Pine Shoutine, Shoutine 2 and The Movie Channel		HBO/HBO 2/HBO 3/Cinemax/ Cinemax 2/Showtime/	\$25.95	VCR Kit	\$10.55
Standard Service (52 Channels) Includes Equipment, Permote and Maintegence	<b>\$</b> 37.15	Showtime 2/The Movie Channel		VCR Kit Installation	\$9.89
Limited Service (50 Channels)	<b>\$</b> 31.20	HBO/HBO 2/HBO 3/Cinemax/ Cinemax 2	\$15.95	Change of Service	\$1.99
Includes Equipment, Remote and Maintenance		Showtime/Showtime 2/	\$13.95	Hourly Service Charge	\$19.78
Lifeline Service (43 Channels) Includes Melnomence	\$25.95	The Movie Channel			
Reception Service *	\$10.25	ADDITIONAL SERVIC			
Remote Control	\$0.80	DMX Sega	\$9.95 \$12.95		
Additional Outlet	FREE	PAY-PER-VIEW	<b>412.50</b>		
Duplicate Premium	\$3.03	Movies	\$2.99		
Addressable Converter	\$1.50	Adult Home Theater	\$5.95		
Standard Converter	\$1.49				
Wire Maintenance	\$0.50				

Total Choice Service (Ch. 2-16, 17-22, 26-67, 69, 61-63)
Preferred Service (Ch. 2-16, 17-22, 26-67, 69)
Premiere Service (Ch. 2-16, 19, 26-67, 69, 61-63)
Standard Service (Ch. 2-16, 19, 23-67, 69)
Limited Service (Ch. 2-16, 19, 26-67, 69)
Lifeline Service (Ch. 2-16, 19, 26-60, 69)
Reception Service (Ch. 2,4,6,10,11,13,19,31,36,41-43)

Converter and Wire Maintenance FREE to Senior Citizens.

\* Reception Service requires a \$75.00 refundable equipment deposit.



New Name. New Attitude

280-0033

1024 Page Drive Fargo, ND 58103



#### **FARGO SERVICE**

Variety 2-13, 23-43	\$23.95
Action 14-27	\$ 5.95
Super 50-58	\$ 3.30

No monthly fees for additional outlets

#### PREMIER SERVICES

Home Box Office	\$10.95
Showtime	\$ 8.95
Disney	\$ 8.95

Prices quoted in addition to Fargo Service

#### **ACTIVATION CHARGES**

Fargo Service	<b>\$35.00</b>
Fargo + 1 Premier	\$30.00
Fargo + 2 or more Premiers	\$20.00
Activate additional outlet	\$20.00
Trip Charge	\$35.00

All Prices Effective January 1, 1997

Channels and prices subject to change without notice.

Converter Box not required with cable-ready TV/VCR. Please check your cable-ready TV/VCR for a CATV or CABLE button and activate to receive channels above 13.

Prices Subject to Change Without Notice We Accept Visa and Mastercard

FOR SERVICE / INFORMATION CALL

1-800-367-4918

## CABLE

#### **FARGO**

**Property Management Access** 

2	PMA	Property Management Access	
3	ENTV	Entrance Viewing	
4	CBS	KXJB - 4 - Fargo	
-5	SHO*	SHOWTIME	
٠ 6	ABC	WDAY - 6 - Fargo	
7	FAM	The Family Channel	
8	INFO	Information Channel	
8	NW9~	National Weather Service - Rac	lio
9	CNN	Cable News Network	
10	FOX	KVRR - 15 - Fargo	
11	NBC	KVLY - 11 - Fargo	
12	CSPAN	Government - 24 Hours	
13	PBS	KFME - 13 - Fargo	
14	MTV	Music Television	
15	LIFE	Lifetime Television	
16	ESPN	Sports - 24 Hours	
17	TNN	The Nashville Network	
18	USA	USA Network	
19	ESPN2	The Deuce	
20	TWC	The Weather Channel	
21	TNT	Turner Network Television	
22	DIS*	THE DISNEY CHANNEL	
23	NICK	Nickelodeon/Nick at Nite	
25	HBO*	HOME BOX OFFICE	
26	HSN	Home Shopping Network	
27	AMC	American Movie Classics	
28	SCIFI	Science Fiction Channel	
29	ODSY	Odyssey - Multi-Denominational	
30	VH-1	Video Hits One	
31	CNNHL	CNN Headline News	
33	COM	Comedy Central	
34	TOON	Cartoon Network	
35	TTC	The Travel Channel	
36	A&E	Arts & Entertainment	
37	CMTV	Country Music Television Entertainment Television	
38	E!	CNN Financial / International	
39	CNNfrvI	Mind Extention University	
40	MEU	The Discovery Channel	
41	DISC		
42	TLC	The Learning Channel	
43	COURT	Court Television	
50	WSBK	Superstation - Boston	
51	WWOR	Superstation - New York	
52	WPIX	Superstation - New York	
53	TBS	Superstation - Atlanta	
54	WGN	Superstation - Chicago	
55	CBMT	Superstation - Montreal	
56	WCCO	Superstation - Minneapolis	
57	CBCN	Superstation - Toronto	
58	KTLA	Superstation - Los Angeles	1/1/97

Optional Premium Programming. (Basic service required.)
 FOR SERVICE / INFORMATION CALL

1-800-367-4918